Notes from a Novice Woodturner on Hollowing Techniques

By Steve Rohr

Mounting a Blank

- Cut off ends until you don't see any checking.
- Remove bark unless you like getting hit in the face with large pieces.
- Balance between centers keeps you and your lathe from bouncing.
- Rough out by cutting into side grain (cutting end grain is really hard)
- True up one end (with slight concave surface)
- Chisel off nub left from tailstock
- Mount a faceplate using 40% rule and large steel screws
- Don't try a 10" hollow form mounted on a 4 jaw chuck
- Have realistic expectations on size of blank vs. hollowing system
- Consider an on/off switch on the tailstock side

Shaping the Outside

- Always leave plenty of mass on the headstock side
- Shape the outside in stages (similar to making a finial)
- Consider the size of opening and the overall shape
 - Make sure the tool can swing to all inside points.
- Examples of easy and hard shapes to hollow
- Shaping the outside is where the art is. Hollowing the inside is really just following the outside and getting the wood out as quick and clean as possible.
- Concentrate on the OUTSIDE. Its tough to go back once you start to hollow.

Hollowing Tools

- Gouges and scrapers
- Home made hook scrapers
- Ring tools
- Carbide cutters
 - Easy Tools
 - Hunter
- Jamieson hollowing system
 - No more white knuckles
 - No more catches
 - Easy to learn
 - Multiple tool angle settings
 - Laser guided

Hollowing the inside

- Drill a starting hole almost to the final depth.
- How big a hole depends on the size of the bar, the shape and the depth of the vessel.
 - Don't try to make a 1" opening on your first try.
- Two types of cutters (HHS and Carbide)
 - Buy your own HHS cutters at Production Tool (cheap!!!)
 - Build yourself a sharpening jig or burn your fingers
 - 3 types of cuts with the carbide tool (understand how this works.... HHS is much easier to learn)
- Adjust the cutter to meet the center line (or slightly above, never below)
- Adjust the laser using the tangent guide.
- Eat the elephant one small bite at a time.
- Cut from right to left (especially with carbide tool) and adjust angle as needed.
- Blow out shavings OFTEN.
- Hollow in stages and clean up the side walls as you go.
- NEVER, NEVER, NEVER go back
- Adjust the laser for working on the bottom.
- Consider a larger scraper for the bottom nub.

Finishing the Bottom

- Make numerous "relief" cuts with your parting tool
- Sharpen your parting tool ... again before the last cut
- Make a final concave parting cut
- Saw off instead of parting all the way through
- Sand smooth with sanding disks mounted in your drill press
- As an option, reverse mount with rubber chucky centers
- Make the next one better and faster than the last one.
- Generally speaking the hollowing should not take more than an hour.
- Once you start to hollow, don't stop until you're done.
- Warping seems to happens at warp speed.

Places to go for help

• <u>www.lylejamieson.com</u>

- 2 great DVD's
 - Bowl Basics
 - In-Depth Hollowing Techniques
- Some really good white papers
- Search for Lyle Jamieson on youtube
- Numerous guys in our club have either this system or a knockoff
- Call me:
 - Steve Rohr
 - (248) 613-9410